

ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship (LTRF) 2024 Application Guidance

1 January 2024



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1 Introduction

- a. ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship (LTRF) programmes aim to:
 - Promote research in the respiratory field.
 - Stimulate fellowship recipients' career development.
 - Foster knowledge and collaboration between institutions in different countries by supporting mobility.
- b. ERS funds and co-funds fellowship programmes to support scientists, researchers, clinicians, and allied healthcare professionals in the early stages of their career.
- c. ERS Long-Term Research Fellowships are intended to advance and to develop applicant's skills in basic, clinical or translational research. The research project may involve basic experimental studies, clinical investigations, epidemiology, applied health service research or any other research area relevant to respiratory medicine. Applicants are encouraged to include a training component within their research project.
- d. ERS fellowships are not granted for undergraduate studies, workshops, courses, lectures, meetings, conferences, congresses or for visiting institutions. Similarly, the ERS Long-Term Research Fellowships are not for clinical and educational training purposes (clinical diagnostic procedures, therapeutic interventional procedures, treatment, etc.).
- e. ERS Long-Term Research Fellowships are from 6 months to 12 months. Exceptions are made for candidates going to one of the DZL centres in Germany who can apply for a fellowship between 12 and 24 months.
- f. Fellowships are awarded based on scientific merit, but ERS also strives to maintain a good gender balance, geographical spread in the profile of the selected applicants, and diversity within the respiratory fields of the selected research projects.
- g. No distinction will be made between candidates on the basis of gender, ethnic origin, sexual orientation, religious or political beliefs.

2 Eligibility requirements

- 2.1 Schedule and duration
 - a. ERS will notify successful candidates in July 2024. ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship can start from 1 August 2024. The last date for starting a fellowship must be 31 July 2025.
 - b. ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship's duration is between 6 and 12 months maximum. Exceptions are made for candidates going to one of the DZL centres in Germany who can apply for a fellowship between 12 and 24 months.
 - c. Between the notification date and the start of the ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship, successful candidates should complete travel, visa, passport, housing formalities, insurances, etc. To achieve this, they should engage with their host and home institutions and related authorities ahead of time. Failure to fulfill these requirements within the specified timeframe may result in the cancellation of the fellowship.
 - d. The research project is to be carried out on a full-time basis (100%) and cannot be split nor reduced. Should candidates be potentially interested in working part-time for family or personal reasons, this will need to be requested and agreed with the host centre(s) and ERS. If approved, all the allowances will be calculated pro-rata (30-day month). Kindly note that it may not always be feasible to have such arrangements and applicants must ensure that by working part-time they will be eligible for a visa for the duration of their fellowship in the selected host country.



- 2.2 Age and Career
 - a. ERS Long-Term Research Fellowships are open to applicants of all ages without specific restrictions.
 - b. Applications from researchers who have taken a career break, including, but not limited to, parental leave, periods working outside research, and experiencing unemployment, are encouraged.
- 2.3 Academic qualifications
- a. Candidates should be actively engaged or must have experience in the respiratory field.
- b. Applicants must be postgraduates holding a university degree in any field related to respiratory medicine (MD, MSc, PhD, MD-PhD). Applicants should have graduated with a MD, MSc or equivalent degree at the time of application.
- c. Postgraduate scientists such as immunologists, biologists, geneticists, pharmacologists, biophysicists, chemists, etc. involved in respiratory science, are entitled to apply for the ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship. At a minimum, applicants should hold a MD or MSc at the time of application.
- d. Qualified healthcare professionals (non-MD) working in respiratory health/medicine (nurses, physiotherapists, respiratory function technologists, allied respiratory professionals, etc.) are entitled to apply for an ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship. At a minimum, applicants should hold a MSc or equivalent degree at the time of application.
- e. Candidates should have adequate fluency in the language spoken at the host institution.

2.4 ERS membership

- a. ERS membership is required when applying for an ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship.
- b. Candidates must be active ERS members.
- c. Candidates with a national or regional society membership can obtain a joint membership with ERS through their respective national or regional society if ERS has a membership agreement with this society. To proceed, candidates should contact their national or regional society who will do the necessary and coordinate the joint affiliation with ERS directly.
- d. The list of societies ERS has an agreement with can be found on the ERS website: <u>https://www.ersnet.org/the-society/membership/ers-partnerships-with-national-societies</u>
- e. Candidates with no membership and no possibility of applying for a joint membership must subscribe to an ERS membership online. Please go online on myERS <u>https://my.ersnet.org/</u> for further information.

2.5 Fellowship mobility

- a. ERS fellowships promote research in Europe and internationally. All nationalities, European and non-European based candidates are allowed to submit a project proposal.
- b. Mobility is crucial as ERS fellowships promote knowledge sharing between countries, therefore exchanges between two institutions within the same country are not allowed.
- c. Applicants who, at the time of the deadline, have been in their host institution for more than 6 months are not eligible.
- d. Applicants already at the host institution for less than 6 months and applying for the same host institution (extension, continuation) will be considered, if the fellowship is intended to support exchange of knowledge (mobility component).
- e. Applicants must include a detailed return plan in the project description for programmes involving an expected return to the home institution or country, ensuring alignment with the provided guidelines (see table 1).



- 2.6 Home institution and supervisor
 - a. The home supervisor refers to the applicant's current supervisor at the centre where the applicant is currently based. However, it is also possible for the applicant to put forward a past supervisor (e.g. PhD supervisor, etc) provided that the person can act as a referee and comment on the candidate's work, in relation to the proposed research project.
 - b. It is up to the applicant to identify and to contact the most relevant person at their home institution for the application to a LTRF.
 - c. The home supervisor is required to read, complete and sign the Home Supervisor Support Form (form available on ERS online application platform). The information in the Home Supervisor Support Form must match the information included in the online application.
- 2.7 Host institution and supervisor
 - a. It is up to the applicant to identify the most relevant host institution and supervisor for the application. Applicants must contact potential hosts on their own time and ERS will not provide any assistance in the search of a host centre.
 - b. The choice of host centre is an important criterion that will be assessed by ERS experts during the selection process, applications without appropriate justification will not be considered.
 - c. The host institution should provide administrative support for all practicalities before, during and at the end of the fellowship (housing, safety induction, etc.).
 - d. Several candidates may apply to the same host institution, however no more than one candidate within the same host institution will be selected. The host supervisor is responsible for informing the candidates if there are other applications within the same institution, particularly if both candidates apply under the same host supervisor.
 - e. The host supervisor refers to the individual that will employ, supervise and train the fellow throughout the fellowship. The host centre through the host supervisor will be the main contact/reference and will have the overall responsibility to ensure compliance and the smooth running of the whole fellowship.
 - f. It is crucial to select a host supervisor based on his/her competences, knowledge and expertise linked to the area of the project proposal. The host institution's facilities, machinery, equipment and resources should be available for the applicant to carry out the research.
 - g. The host supervisor is required to read, complete, and sign the Host Acceptance Form (form available on ERS online application platform). The information in the Host Acceptance Form must match the information included in the online application.
 - h. The host supervisor is required to provide the applicant with his/her relevant publications related to the project proposal. These publications will be included in the online application.
 - i. The host supervisor should provide scientific support during the ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship (regular meetings, evaluations, mid-term report to ERS) and at the end of the fellowship.
- 2.8 Previous ERS fellowship
 - a. Applicants who have already been awarded an ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship or a RESPIRE 1/2/3/4 Fellowship are not eligible.
 - b. Applicants who have received an ERS Short-Term Research Fellowship and/or a Clinical Training Fellowship once in the past are eligible to apply for the ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship if they have provided ERS with the requested follow-up reports at the end of their previous fellowship.
 - c. Applicants cannot submit the same research project more than once. Should applicants wish to re-apply for a second fellowship, they must demonstrate past results and provide a detailed plan for continuing their research, justifying the necessity of the additional fellowship.



- 2.9 Extension of a previous project supported by other funds
 - a. Applications for the extension of a previous project supported from other sources will be considered in competition as any other applications on the basis of scientific merit.
 - b. Applicants should inform ERS about the success or challenges/failure of the previous project. A description of the new added value in terms of skills, techniques, results should be included, as well as a clear statement of the expected new benefits (to be added in project description, see point 4.4).

3 ERS fellowship programmes and joint fellowship schemes

ERS office will evaluate applicants' eligibility in terms of academic requirements, scope of project proposal and mobility. Candidates are required to comply with at least one of the ERS Fellowship programmes (Standard, International or SDC).

ERS Fellowship programmes	Mobility requirement	
Standard	 From Europe to Europe From overseas to Europe No expected return home 	
International	• From Europe to overseas Expected return home	
Scientifically Developing Countries (SDC)	 From Europe or overseas (country with a scientific respiratory gap and/or low income) to Europe (EU/EEA) Expected return home 	

Europe is defined according to the <u>World Health Organization</u> definition

Table 1

3.1 Standard

a. Candidates should be nationals or residents in a country in Europe, going to another country in Europe or should be based overseas and go to Europe.

3.2 International

- a. Candidates should be nationals or residents in a country in Europe and go overseas.
- b. Upon completion of the fellowship, a return to the home country is expected. The aim is to transfer and implement the acquired skills in the home country. The project description should provide comprehensive details on the activities, timing, and resources involved in transferring knowledge to the home country.
- 3.3 Scientifically Developing Countries
- a. Candidates should be based in a scientifically developing country (SDC) and going to Europe. The following definitions apply to SDCs (source <u>the World Bank Data</u>):
 - · Low-income economies
 - Lower-middle-income economies
 - · Upper-middle-income economies



- b. The SDC programme is designed for applicants who have limited or no access to research or training opportunities in the respiratory field within their home country. Applicants should demonstrate respiratory research gaps and needs that can be considered as developing from a scientific perspective.
- c. Applicants must articulate the respiratory challenges and requirements within their home country or institution, elucidating the crucial reasons for seeking opportunities in Europe. The gap statement should be substantiated with data and other pertinent documents such as policy papers.
- d. Upon completion of the fellowship, a return to the home country is expected. The aim is to transfer and implement the acquired skills in the home country. The project description should provide comprehensive details on the activities, timing, and resources involved in transferring knowledge to the home country.
- 3.4 Joint fellowship schemes

Candidates are categorised under ERS Fellowship programmes but may also qualify for a joint fellowship scheme established between ERS, national respiratory societies or research organisations. To be considered, candidates must meet general requirements related to research scope, mobility and academic level. Candidates are required to declare their membership with a co-funding national society partner via the online application. ERS will conduct the eligibility checks and assess candidates for suitability in specific programmes. *In this regard, applications can be submitted to the mentioned national societies or organisations for their review.*

Joint fellowship schemes	Mobility requirements	
ERS/ALAT joint fellowship	From Latin America to Europe	
	 From Europe or overseas going to Latin America 	
	Expected return home	
ERS/DZL joint fellowship	 From Europe (except Germany) to one of the following hosts: 	
	- Borstel/Lübeck/Kiel/Grosshansdorf	
	- Giessen/Marburg/Bad Nauheim	
	- München (Munich)	
	- Hannover	
	- Heidelberg	
	No expected return home	
ERS/SEPAR joint fellowship	• From Spain to Europe	
	 From Europe or overseas to Spain 	
	No expected return home	
ERS/SPLF joint fellowship	From France to Europe	
	 From Europe to France 	
	Expected return home	
L	Table 2	

Table 2



3.4.1 ERS/Asociación Latinoamericana de Tórax (ALAT) joint fellowship

- a. Candidates must be based in Latin America (Spanish/Portuguese Latin America speaking countries) going to a European country. Alternatively, candidates should be based in Europe or overseas and go to Latin America (Spanish/Portuguese Latin America speaking countries).
- b. Applicants based in Latin America (Spanish-speaking countries) and applying for a host institute in Europe shall be ALAT members. Europe-based candidates applying for a host institute in Latin America shall be ERS members.
- c. Upon completion of the fellowship, a return to the home country is expected. The aim is to transfer and implement the acquired skills in the home country. The project description should provide comprehensive details on the activities, timing, and resources involved in transferring knowledge to the home country.
- d. Project duration: 6 to 12 months.

3.4.2 ERS/Deutsche Zentrum für Lungenforschung (DZL) joint fellowship

- a. Candidates must be based in any country in Europe (except in Germany) or overseas and go to one of the DZL sites in Germany:
 - · Borstel/Lübeck/Kiel/Grosshansdorf
 - · Giessen/Marburg/Bad Nauheim
 - München (Munich)
 - Hannover
 - Heidelberg

Alternatively, candidates can already be at a host institute in Germany but for less than 6 months at the time of submission.

- b. Candidates must hold an active ERS membership.
- c. Project duration: 12 to 24 months.

3.4.3 ERS/Sociedad Española de Neumología y Cirugía Torácica (SEPAR) joint fellowship

- a. Applicants must either be based in Spain and go to another European country; or be based in Europe or overseas and go to Spain.
- b. Candidates should hold an active ERS membership. Residents in Spain must be members of SEPAR.
- c. Project duration: 6 to 12 months.

3.4.4 ERS/Société de Pneumologie de Langue Française (SPLF) joint fellowship

- a. Applicants should be based in France and go to another European country; or be based in Europe and go to France. Additionally, this fellowship is open to applicants based in a scientifically developing country going to a host institution in France.
- b. Applicants should be either ERS or SPLF members.
- c. Upon completion of the fellowship, a return to the home country is expected. The aim is to transfer and implement the acquired skills in the home country. The project description should provide comprehensive details on the activities, timing, and resources involved in transferring knowledge to the home country.
- d. Project duration: 6 to 12 months.



4 Online application

- 4.1 Deadline and submission guidelines
 - a. The online application must be completed, and all supporting documents must be uploaded via the ERS online application platform. We advise applicants to prepare them in advance before the deadline.
 - b. The deadline to submit application is Tuesday, 2 April 2024 at 2 pm CEST. There will be no extension. Once the application is submitted, applicants have a read-only access and cannot make any further change. ERS office will not accept requests to modify or update applications once submitted. Applications with missing files or documents that do not respect the set limitations will not be processed for selection or will be cut to fit the set requirements.
 - c. An automated transcript will be issued from the candidates' online application submission and the reviewers will base their evaluation on the provided information.
 - d. The required supporting documents must be uploaded via the online application platform and submitted along with the completed online application form.
- 4.2 Applicant's personal files

The following documents will need to be uploaded on the online application platform:

- a. A scanned copy of the candidate's highest degree (MD, MSc or equivalent, PhD or MD-PhD) AND an official English translation if the document is not in English.
- b. A scanned copy of the applicant's ID card or passport.
- c. For children under 18 years of age under the applicant's responsibility, a scanned copy of child/children's birth certificate(s) or family record book AND an official English translation if the document is not in English.

Please note that the applicant's personal files are kept strictly confidential within the European Respiratory Society and will not be shared with reviewers. They are used exclusively to determine the applicant's eligibility for the programme and to assess the fellowship grant cost calculation.

- 4.3 Home and Host Supervisors forms
 - a. Candidates are required to submit the Home Supervisor Support Form and the Host Supervisor Acceptance Form via the online application platform, where templates for these forms are available for download. The information in both forms must precisely match the details provided in the online application plateform. To be eligible, candidates require both Home and Host supervisors to complete, sign and accept all terms and conditions outlined in their respective forms.
 - b. Candidates that continue to receive in part or in totality a monthly salary from their home or host institution during the ERS fellowship, must report the figure of the exact monthly NET amount (salary after deductions, such as income taxes and social security, etc.) received in EURO in the online application.

In this case, candidates will also be requested to upload a salary confirmation letter from either the home or host institution (depending on who will be providing the salary). The letter must be written on the institution's letterhead, with the institution's stamp stating the exact NET amount the candidate will receive in EURO per month. *Please note that the salary confirmation letter is kept strictly confidential within the European Respiratory Society and will not be shared with reviewers.*

The salary will be deducted from the ERS fellowship grant. The ERS Long-Term Research Fellowship may not be granted at all if the financial support by the home or host institute is equal or higher than the ERS fellowship grant.



Exceptions are granted for financial support provided by the home/host institution or other funding source for covering obligatory health and safety insurances, legal and social security insurances, pension schemes and child support. In this case, the ERS fellowships will be paid in full, without deductions.

- 4.4 Project description
- a. Required format:
 - 5 pages maximum (including references, charts, diagrams, etc.)
 - · Margins: min. 1 cm top and bottom and min. 1.5 cm left and right
 - Font size: 12 pts Times New Roman or Arial

If the document exceeds the given limitations, only the first 5 pages will be submitted, and the remaining pages will be truncated.

- b. The five pages should detail:
 - the project aim, the objectives, the hypothesis, the methods and the reasons for selecting the host institution/supervisor. The rationale for the project at the host institution should be explained, with evidence of facilities and resources available at the host. The project should demonstrate the needs/gaps in respiratory science/research/medicine and outline how it intends to address them (see also point 5.c.).
 - a clear and realistic work plan with a scope achievable within a set timeframe must be provided.
 - a career development plan developing the transfer and the implementation of the acquired skills after the fellowship and the value of the project for the respiratory research, the career and the home institution where applicable.
- c. The project description should be prepared by the applicant with the contribution and approval of the host supervisor.
- 4.5 Area of research

Candidates must indicate the main areas of the research project by selecting 3 keywords within the below groups. The selection of keywords is crucial to the reviewing process of the submitted application. Applications will be sorted and categorized into thematic Groups according to the area of the proposed research project. Reviewers will be allocated and matched to the Groups, based on their expertise and the main area of the thematic Group.

Keywords			
Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	
Airway Diseases	Acute lung injury and critical care	Applied health service research	
Interstitial Lung Diseases	Asthma and allergy	Cell and Molecular Biology	
Paediatric Respiratory Diseases	CF and non-CF bronchiectasis	Endoscopy and Interventional	
		Pulmonology	
Pulmonary Vascular Diseases	COPD and smoking	Epidemiology	
Respiratory Critical Care	Epidemiology, occupational and	General respiratory patient care	
	environmental lung disease		
Respiratory Infections	E-health and m-health	Imaging	
Sleep and Breathing disorders	Genetics	Physiology	
Thoracic Oncology	Interstitial and orphan lung	Public Health	
	disease		
	Lung biology and experimental	Pulmonary function testing	
	studies		
	Lung cancer	Respiratory Intensive Care	



Lung imaging	Surgery
Lung structure and function	Transplantation
Mechanisms of lung disease	
Paediatric pulmonology	
Physiotherapy	
Pulmonary pharmacology and	
therapeutics	
Pulmonary vascular disease	
Pulmonary rehabilitation	
Respiratory clinical practice	
Respiratory infections and	
tuberculosis	
Sleep medicine	
·	Table 2

Table 3

4.6 Ethics, compliance and integrity

- a. ERS strongly suggests that applicants and their host institution start all necessary requests for ethical permission/any permission required by the regulatory body/bodies (license to practice, local ethic committees) before the start of the fellowship. The host and the applicant should target to receive the formal permission for the start date of the fellowship. Failure to do this has severely impacted recent funding projects and ERS will not accept any delay on the project caused by this matter.
- b. Applicants will have to provide detailed information regarding their ethical permission application and any ethical considerations for their research proposal.
- 4.7 Use of animals in research
 - a. ERS promotes research with the use of alternatives and supports 3Rs guiding principles for ethical use of animal testing (replacement, reduction and refinement).
 - b. Applicants should integrate a 3Rs strategy and a plan, and demonstrate the use of replacement, reduction and refinement techniques in their research proposal involving animals, where applicable.

Further information and definitions are available on the following websites.:

- ARRIVE Guidelines www.nc3rs.org.uk/arrive-guidelines
- · 3Rs approach https://www.understandinganimalresearch.org.uk/what-is-animal-research/three-rs
- 3Rs approach https://www.nc3rs.org.uk/the-3rs

5 Selection process

- a. ERS Fellowship programmes are the responsibility of the ERS Science Council, which is under the accountability of the ERS Executive Committee. The latter is responsible for the final endorsement following recommendations made by the Science Council. In order to keep a high standard of applications and quality of the proposed research projects, ERS is strictly enforcing these management rules.
- b. Fellowships are awarded based on scientific merit. To achieve this, selection is made by two distinct groups of experts:
 - 1. A peer-review process with in-depth evaluations of the applications and supported documents, with scoring and shortlisting by ERS College of Experts members.



- II. An interview process with shortlisted applicants by the ERS Fellowships & Awards Working Group and led by the ERS Fellowships and Awards Director. Their recommendation will be passed on to ERS Science Council for validation. The final endorsement will be made by the ERS Executive Committee.
- c. The ERS College of Experts' task and responsibility are to assess the research project and supporting documents based on the following criteria:

Research Project 50%

- Relevance of topic to respiratory research;
- Potential impact (e.g. patient related outcomes, translational potential, policy-making);
- Novelty and innovation potential;
- Adequacy of approach, methodology and work plan;
- Feasibility and quality of the design, including back-up plan;
- Ethical processes;
- Dissemination and outreach plan.

Quality and potential of candidate 40%

- Quality of CV;
- Scientific record (publications, grants, talks);
- Overall potential to carry out the project successfully;
- · Quality and feasibility of Career Development Plan;
- Potential of fellowship and research project to enhance and advance the fellow's research skills.

Research Environment 10%

- Scientific/technical competence and expertise of host centre, in relation to specific candidate and research project;
- · Potential of fellowship to lead to new international collaborations;
- Opportunity for suitable interactions with co-workers.
- d. The ERS CoE grade each criterion as follows:

5	5 Outstanding quality - should be funded	
4	4 Excellent quality but areas left for improvement - should be considered for funding	
3	3 Good quality but many weaknesses - should not be funded	
2	Below average quality threshold - should not be funded	
1	Poor quality - should not be funded	

The median is calculated on the score provided by each expert. The initial ranking order is established based on the candidates' average grade. The ERS College of Experts can view the ranking list, including the other reviewers scoring and comments (anonymously). They can provide comments and justify why they think one (or several) candidate(s) should be ranked higher or lower. Based on the ranking list and comments of the ERS College of Experts, the Fellowships & Awards Director issues a short-list of candidates to be interviewed. Each candidate is allocated to 2 experts from the Fellowship Working Group who perform the interviews and the scoring is based on the same criteria used by the ERS College of Experts. The final ranking list is submitted to the ERS leadership for endorsement.

- e. Assessments are strictly confidential and will not be shared outside of ERS.
- f. Appeals are not considered unless formal mistakes have been made by ERS.



6 Fellowship grant calculation

ERS Long-Term Research Fellowships include a living allowance, a child allowance, and a mobility allowance. Upon request, an upfront payment of max. $1'000 \in$, deducted from the fellowship total grant amount, is paid one month before the start date of the scheduled fellowship to support the travel. The fellowship payments are issued in two instalments: the first half is paid once the applicant has arrived at the host institution. ERS office requests a confirmation of arrival to transfer the first half of the payment; the second instalment is transferred once ERS office has received the mid-term report from both the candidate and the host. Fellowship instalments are in EURO (\in), no matter of the location of the home and host countries.

- 6.1 Living allowance
 - a. The living allowance is calculated based on a baseline rate of 3'520 € per month and is adjusted according to the country correction coefficient (CCC). This means that a fellowship recipient may be awarded more or less than a living allowance of 3'520 € per month depending on the CCC. The CCC rates for a number of countries, notably in Europe, can be found in the table below. The living allowance is calculated exclusively for full months; partial months are not factored into the calculation.
 - b. The living allowance cover costs related to food, accommodation, transportation, etc in the host country. The living allowance is not intended for covering costs in the home country during the fellowship. Fellowship recipients are responsible for making separate arrangements to manage expenses in their home country during their fellowship abroad (rent, mortgage, taxes, insurances, etc.). These rates are subject to change every year.

Host country	CCC
Australia	100.9 %
Austria	106.3 %
Belgium	100 %
Canada	95.2 %
Denmark	132 %
Finland	119.5 %
France	116.4 %
Germany	98.3 %
Greece	81.6 %
Hungary	72 %
Italy	97.4 %
Netherlands	109.6 %
Norway	128.7 %
Portugal	84.3 %
Spain	91.3 %
Sweden	125.4 %
Switzerland	128.6 %
United Kingdom	136.9 %
United States of America	102.3 %
	Table 4



6.2 Child allowance

- a. A child allowance of 400 € per month is provided per child under the age of 18 years old, based on birth certificate provided in the online application form.
- b. If the candidate or the candidate's partner's is pregnant and the pregnancy is known before the application submission, applicants may submit a letter from their obstetrician-gynaecologist or general practitioner. The birth certificate will be requested upon delivery of the child.
- c. The child allowance will not be amended at a later stage if an additional child is conceived after the application submission.
- 6.3 Mobility allowance
- a. A one-off travel lump sum grant is given to each fellowship recipient for covering travel costs between the home and host institutions:
 - 200 € are granted for distances between host and home institutions below 5'000 km.
 - 700 € are granted for distances over 5'000 km.

For applicants coming from scientifically developing countries to Europe:

- 400 € are granted for distances between host and home institutions below 5'000 km.
- 1'200 € are granted for distances over 5'000 km.
- b. There is no travel support for partners or family members (spouse, children, etc.).
- c. When the fellowship recipient is already at the host institution or in the host country, travel support is not granted.

7 Other fellowships and funding schemes

- a. ERS Fellowships cannot run concurrently with other fellowships or similar funding schemes received during the same period. ERS will not grant a Long-Term Research Fellowship to an applicant who has been selected for another fellowship or funding scheme during the same period as the proposed project proposal submitted to ERS.
- b. Applicants may apply for funding from external sources; however, funding should be used solely to help support financial and logistical requirements related to the project proposal (purchase of equipment, Ethics Committee related fees etc.). This information must be declared in the online application. Applicants will be required to include which organisation they applied to, the total amount of funding in EURO received and how/for what will it be used to cover in the Research Project. Any change during the course of the fellowship has to be reported to ERS immediately.

8 Fellowship implementation

- a. Fellowship recipients are neither agents nor employees of ERS. ERS accepts no liability for fellowship recipient's wrongdoing actions or activities in respect to health or safety, insurances, and taxes. ERS does not provide any type of work contract.
- b. It is the fellowship recipient and the home/host supervisor's responsibility to find a mutual agreement on aspects cited within the Application Guidelines on the fellowship recipient's status and other national requirements for the duration of the fellowship at the host institution.
- c. ERS can provide a Visa letter to assist with the visa application process; nevertheless, it is the responsibility of the fellowship recipient to plan the application ahead of time. We encourage applicants



to apply for the visa immediately once received confirmation of the fellowship. Visa applications can take time and we suggest applicants to take it into consideration when scheduling their initial start date.

- d. The fellowship recipient is fully responsible to ensure that he/she and the accompanying family members staying at the host country for the duration of the fellowship are covered with social security, medical, accident schemes and other necessary schemes where applicable, and are provided with the adequate level of protection. As a suggestion, the fellowship recipient could look at the coverage provided for local researchers holding a similar position.
- e. Successful applicants are encouraged to engage in teaching, discussion, and similar activities at the institution they visit. They may not, however, engage in paid or salaried activities, without prior agreement from the ERS office.
- f. ERS is a not-for-profit organisation. ERS fellowships have no tax privileges. It is the responsibility of the fellowship recipient to pay any tax which may be levied upon him/her by the appropriate national authority.
- g. The implementation of the project should be carried out as described in the proposal. Any change should be notified to ERS prior to implementation. This includes the start date and end date of the fellowship. When a change is foreseen, ERS should be immediately notified by email, for approval.
- h. Any event or circumstance which might affect the implementation of the fellowship or are likely to influence the performance of the fellowship need to be notified to ERS at the earliest.
- i. Applicants who wish to terminate their fellowship prematurely should notify ERS immediately. Necessary steps will be taken to receive confirmation from the Host. The reimbursement of the unused fellowship grant or reduction of the amount still due by ERS will be managed by the ERS office. An end-of-project report will be due.

9 Reporting and Publications

9.1 Reporting

- a. Both the fellowship recipient and the host supervisor are required to submit a mid-term review report and a completed questionnaire 6 months after the start of the fellowship in order to assess the project's progress. In case of significant deviation from the initial application that has not been notified to ERS, ERS reserves to withhold further payments.
- b. Within 3 months after the end of the fellowship, both the fellowship recipient and the host supervisor are required to submit an end-of-project report and a completed questionnaire.
- 9.2 Publications
 - a. Publications of project results in the official journals of the society, in particular in the European Respiratory Journal, are encouraged. Publication(s) of the project's results are expected.
 - b. Both the fellowship recipient and the host supervisor should acknowledge ERS support in any publication or outcome related to the fellowship. The ERS Fellowships should be acknowledged by including the following sentence in the acknowledgement section of the publication in the following way "We acknowledge the financial support of the European Respiratory Society via a Long-Term Research Fellowship 2024". Should the fellowship be cofounded with another organisation, the acknowledgement should mention ERS and the cofounding partner.

Any infringement of the Application Guidelines 2024 conditions, rules and regulations can result in the withdrawal of an application from the selection process or the cancellation of a fellowship already granted.