



Virtual academy of lung physiology and structure

15-17 May 2023

Online

Pre-recorded sessions

Session 1: Respiratory physiology: the basics

Respiratory mechanics: How the lung is supported and moved - A. Aliverti

How oxygen is transported and used? - S. Bayat

How CO₂ is transported and used? - S. Bayat

Pulmonary blood circulation – F. Lador

How breathing is controlled

Exercise - P. Laveneziana

Mechanisms of hypoxemia - P. Palange

Session 2: Respiratory diseases from a physiologic perspective

Asthma - M. Bonini

COPD -

Pulmonary embolism - M. Delcroix

ARDS - F. Laghi

Obesity-hypoventilation syndrome - J. Pépin, S. Schiza

Neuromuscular diseases - C. Jolley

Interstitial lung diseases - T. Gille

Session 3: The expanding repertoire of resident epithelial cells – diversification of functions

Bronchial epithelium / conducting zone - C. Staab-Weijnitz

Alveolar epithelium / respiratory zone - J. H. Lee

Mechanisms of epithelial aging and senescence, key developmental pathways and their reactivation in disease - M. Lehmann, L. Donnelly

Lung fibroblast function and plasticity -

Main components and functions of the extracellular matrix, ECM turnover - J. Burgess, C. Taggart

Endothelial cells - H. Bogaard, J. Schupp

Smooth muscle cells - R. Gosens

Session 4: Lung immunology

Development and education of the immune system -

Sensing and (not) responding to the inhaled environment - P. Hiemstra

Innate immunity and innate memory: not just short-term protection of our lungs -

Beyond the classical Th1-Th2 paradigm -

The role of the immune response in tissue repair -

The response to bacterial and viral infections -

Chronic inflammation and the lung microbiome -

Session 5: Molecular regulation of pulmonary homeostasis and respiratory diseases

The many ways a cell can die - K. Bracke

Mitochondria; the powerhouses of our cells govern more than energy production - S. Cloonan

The involvement of dysregulated proteostasis in lung pathology and ageing - S. Meiners

Oxidative stress: the unavoidable consequence of breathing - N. Reynaert

Mechanosensing – the molecular intersection to (patho)physiology -

Monday, 15 May 2023

Opening session: Lung development

09:00–09:10	Introduction
09:10–09:30	Lung development – S. Bellusci
09:30–09:40	Q&A
09:40–10:00	How breathing is controlled –
10:00–10:10	Q&A

Session 2: Respiratory physiology - The basics

10:10–10:30	Pulmonary function tests – K. Sylvester
10:30–10:40	Q&A
10:40–11:00	Obstructive Lung Diseases - C. Jolley
11:00–11:10	Q&A

11:10–11:20 Break

11:20–11:40	Restrictive Lung Diseases - T. Gille
11:40–11:50	Q&A
11:50–12:10	Vascular Diseases - F. Lador
12:10–12:20	Q&A

12:20–13:30 Case based discussion

13:30–14:30 **Lunch break**

Session 3: Respiratory diseases from a physiologic perspective

14:30–14:50	Respiratory failure - F. Laghi
14:50–15:00	Q&A
15:00–15:20	Exercise limitation - P. Laveneziana
15:20–15:30	Q&A

15:30–15:45 Break

15:45–16:05	Environmental diseases - I. Annesi Maesan
16:05–16:15	Q&A
16:15–16:35	Sleep disordered breathing - S. Schiza
16:35–16:45	Q&A

16:45–17:00 Break

17:00–18:30 Case-based discussion

Tuesday, 16 May 2023

Session 1: Lung Tissue Structure and Cell Biology: The expanding repertoire of resident epithelial cells – diversification of functions

- 09:00–09:20 Bronchial epithelium / conducting zone - C. Staab-Weijnitz
09:20–09:30 Q&A
09:30–09:50 Alveolar epithelium / respiratory zone -
09:50–10:00 Q&A
10:00–10:20 Mechanisms of epithelial aging and senescence, key developmental pathways and their reactivation in disease - M. Lehmann, L. Donnelly
10:20–10:30 Q&A
- 10:30–11:00 Break
- 11:00–12:30 Interactive discussion

12:30-13:30 Lunch break

Session 2: Mesenchymal cells and ECM as powerful modulators of the lung scaffold

- 13:30–13:50 Lung fibroblast function and plasticity - E. El Agha
13:50–14:00 Q&A
14:00–14:20 Main components and functions of the extracellular matrix, ECM turnover - J. Burgess,
14:20–14:30 Q&A
- 14:30–14:45 Break
- 14:45–15:05 Smooth muscle cells - R. Gosens,
15:05–15:15 Q&A
15:15–15:35 Endothelial cells - H. Bogaard, J. Schupp
15:35–15:45 Q&A
- 15:45–16:00 Break
- 16:00–17:30 Interactive discussion

Wednesday, 17 May 2023

Session 1: Lung immunology

- 09:00–09:20 Sensing and (not) responding to the inhaled environment - P. Hiemstra
09:20–09:30 Q&A
09:30–09:50 Innate immunity and innate memory: not just short -term protection of our lungs -
09:50–10:00 Q&A
- 10:00–10:15 Break
- 10:15–10:35 Adaptive immunity -
10:35–10:45 Q&A
10:45–11:05 The interplay between acute infections and chronic inflammation and effects on the lung microbiome -
11:05–11:15 Q&A
- 11:15–11:30 Break
- 11:30–13:00 Interactive discussion

Lunch break

Session 2: Molecular regulation of pulmonary homeostasis and respiratory diseases

- 14:00–14:20 Mitochondria –the powerhouses of our cells govern more than energy production - S. Cloonan
14:20–14:30 Q&A
14:30–14:50 The involvement of dysregulated proteostasis in lung pathology and ageing - S. Meiners
14:50–15:00 Q&A
15:00–15:20 Mechanosensing – the molecular intersection to (patho)physiology -
15:20–15:30 Q&A
- 15:30–16:00 Break
- 16:00–17:30 Interactive discussion
- 17:30–17:45 Break

Closing lecture

17:45–18:05 Lung function trajectories/exposome/aging -
18:05–18:15 Q&A